

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ  
ДОНЕЦЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ ІМЕНІ ВАСИЛЯ СТУСА  
ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ІНОЗЕМНИХ МОВ  
КАФЕДРА АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ

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**МЕТОДИЧНІ ВКАЗІВКИ**  
**для самостійної роботи студентів**  
**з навчальної дисципліни «Перша іноземна мова»**  
**(аспект «Граматика»)**

*для студентів 2 курсу СО «Бакалавр» факультету іноземних мов  
спеціальності 035 «Філологія»  
спеціалізації 035.041 «Германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)»,  
перша – англійська освітньої програми  
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**М 545** Методичні вказівки для самостійної роботи студентів з навчальної дисципліни «Перша іноземна мова» (аспект «Граматика») для студентів 2 курсу СО «Бакалавр» факультету іноземних мов спеціальності 035 «Філологія» спеціалізації 035.04 «Германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)», освітньої програми «Англійська мова та переклад» / Укладачі: А. А. Гребенюк, А. В. Савицька, Н. В. Стрюк та ін. Вінниця. ДонНУ імені Василя Стуса. 2020. 44 с.

Методичний посібник призначений для самостійної роботи студентів СО «Бакалавр» 2 курсу факультету іноземних мов спеціальності 035 «Філологія» 035.04 «Германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)», з навчальної дисципліни «Перша іноземна мова» (англійська) для аспекту «Граматика» та відповідає затвердженій навчальній програмі з вказаної дисципліни.

Посібник складається з чотирьох розділів, які відповідають тематичним модулям. Кожен розділ представляє короткий опис модулю, вказівки та граматичні тести.

**УДК 811.111'243(076.5)**

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## ВСТУП

Самостійна робота студентів є основним засобом оволодіння навчальним матеріалом у час, вільний від обов'язкових навчальних завдань, а також необхідною умовою підготовки висококваліфікованих фахівців. Мета самостійної роботи полягає в формуванні вміння планувати, систематизувати, регулювати й контролювати свою діяльність без моніторингу викладача.

Посібник призначений для самоконтролю самостійної роботи студентів 2 курсу факультету іноземних мов спеціальності 035 «Філологія» 035.041 «Германські мови і літератури (переклад включно)», перша – англійська з навчальної дисципліни «Перша іноземна мова» (англійська) для аспекту «Граматика» та відповідає затвердженій навчальній програмі із вказаної дисципліни.

Вказівки складається з чотирьох розділів, які відповідають тематичним модулям, що охоплюють наступні теми: «Prepositions of time, place, and movement», «Prepositions after verbs», «Prepositions after nouns and adjectives», «Expressions with and without prepositions», «Prepositions at the end of clauses», «Relative clauses», «Word order», «Questions», «Inversion», «Punctuation».

У кінці посібника додаються відповіді до тестів та наведено список джерел для самостійного опрацювання.

# Модуль 1

## Prepositions of time, place and movement.

### Prepositions after verbs

Під час самостійної роботи першого модуля студенти закріплюють раніше засвоєний матеріал з теми «Прийменники» та детально вивчають особливості вживання прийменників часу, місця (простору) та руху, розглядають порівняльне вживання прийменників, синонімію, антонімічні пари та вживання прийменників після дієслів.

#### Теми для самостійного опрацювання

##### *Prepositions of time*

at, on, in; on time and in time; at the end and in the end; during, in, over, throughout; until, by, up to.

##### *Prepositions of place*

at, on, in; across, over; above, over; below, under; beneath, underneath; between and among.

##### *Prepositions of movement*

to, at, in, into; go, get and arrive with prepositions of movement; by, on, in; across, over; along, through; above, over; below, under; beneath, underneath; throughout.

##### *Prepositions after verbs*

Verb + to; Verb + at; Verb + at or to with a difference in meaning; Verb + about; Verb + for; Verb + of; Verb + from; Verb + on; Verb + in; Verb + into; Verb + with; care about / for and take care of; look for / after; hear about / of / from; think about / of; dream of / about; complain of / about; warn about / of.

**Тест для самоконтролю 1**  
**Prepositions of time, place and movement. Prepositions after verbs**

***Choose the correct item***

1. He suddenly saw Sue \_\_\_\_\_ the room. He pushed his way \_\_\_\_\_ the crowd of people to get to her.
- A across ... through
  - B over ... through
  - C across ... across
  - D over ... along
2. The concert features \_\_\_\_\_ others, Karl Frisk and the Johnsons. Their music is still very popular \_\_\_\_\_ teenagers.
- A between ... among
  - B between ... between
  - C among ... between
  - D among ... among
3. \_\_\_\_\_ a pause in the conversation, she left the room.
- A Since
  - B During
  - C Over
  - D Throughout
4. \_\_\_\_\_ cricket, I enjoy watching football and basketball.
- A But for
  - B Except
  - C Except for
  - D Besides
5. He got angry when they started to \_\_\_\_\_ his private life.
- A ask after
  - B ask about
  - C enquire for
  - D enquire after
6. I know I don't look like everyone else, but I don't like it when people stare \_\_\_\_\_ me.
- A at
  - B on
  - C to
  - D – (no preposition)

7. Please don't call me until \_\_\_\_\_ eight o'clock on Saturday morning.

A after

B at

C by

D to

8. \_\_\_\_\_ the time he got to his hotel it was \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.

A By ... past

B By ... in

C On ... past

D In ... after

9. He wasn't really awake and it was very dark, but he could see a light \_\_\_\_\_ the bathroom door, so he walked \_\_\_\_\_ the light.

A below ... towards

B under ... towards

C below ... over

D over ... out of

10. Bye! I'll see you \_\_\_\_\_

A at Friday morning

B on Friday morning

C in Friday morning

D on the Friday morning

11. I'm going away \_\_\_\_\_ the end of January.

A at

B on

C in

D – (no preposition)

12. When we were in Italy, we spent a few days \_\_\_\_\_ Venice.

A at

B to

C in

D on

13. Our apartment is \_\_\_\_\_ the second floor of the building.

A at

B on

C in

D to

14. She accused me \_\_\_\_\_ poisoning her dog.

- A of
- B for
- C in
- D with

15. George's father insisted \_\_\_\_\_ paying.

- A to
- B with
- C for
- D on

16. I saw Steve \_\_\_\_\_ a conference on Saturday.

- A at
- B on
- C in
- D to

17. When did they \_\_\_\_\_ the hotel?

- A arrive to
- B arrive at
- C arrive in
- D get at

18. I'm going \_\_\_\_\_ holiday next week. I'll be away for two weeks.

- A at
- B on
- C in
- D for

19. We travelled \_\_\_\_\_ 6.45 train, which arrived at 8.30.

- A in the
- B on the
- C by the
- D by

20. Have you read anything \_\_\_\_\_ Ernest Hemingway?' 'No, what sort of books did he write?'

- A of
- B from
- C by
- D with

21. The accident was my fault, so I had to pay for the damage \_\_\_\_\_ the other car.  
A of  
B for  
C to  
D on
22. I don't understand this sentence. Can you \_\_\_\_\_?  
A explain to me this word  
B explain me this word  
C explain this word to me  
D explain this word for me
23. If you're worried about the problem, you should do something \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A for  
B about  
C against  
D with
24. 'Who is Tom Hart?' 'I have no idea. I've never heard \_\_\_\_\_ him.'  
A about  
B from  
C after  
D of
25. 'What time will you be home?' 'I don't know. It depends \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic.'  
A of  
B for  
C from  
D on
26. I prefer tea \_\_\_\_\_ coffee.  
A to  
B than  
C against  
D from
27. She works for the UN, translating \_\_\_\_\_ English \_\_\_\_\_ French.  
A from ... in  
B from ... into  
C from ... to  
D of ... into

28. I feel so sorry \_\_\_\_\_ their kids – it must be really hard for them.

A about

B of

C with

D for

29. Anna reminds me \_\_\_\_\_ her mother.

A about

B for

C to

D of

30. Did Linda pay you \_\_\_\_\_ looking after her cats while she was away?

A for

B to

C – (no preposition)

D of

31. Granny called me to congratulate \_\_\_\_\_ my exam results.

A with

B about

C on

D for

32. She left the company because she didn't agree \_\_\_\_\_ their staff policy.

A with

B on

C about

D of

33. Little Red Riding Hood walked \_\_\_\_\_ the forest to get to her grandmother's house

A over

B through

C in

D across

34. The President made his famous speech \_\_\_\_\_ his first visit to the USA.

A in

B thought

C at

D during

35. I hope to finish the decorating of my room \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend.

- A until
- B on
- C by
- D to

36. She studied economics \_\_\_\_\_ her early twenties and then moved into law.

- A by
- B until
- C to
- D for

37. He rarely needed to go into the city centre \_\_\_\_\_ to do some shopping.

- A except for
- B besides
- C for
- D except

38. I knew that Ricky was seriously ill, so I phoned the hospital to enquire \_\_\_\_\_ him.

- A after
- B about
- C on
- D of

39. They had a lot of problems with their car. They sold it \_\_\_\_\_ the end.

- A at
- B on
- C in
- D by

40. How long has her father been \_\_\_\_\_ prison?

- A in
- B at
- C on
- D to

***Match the sentences with the appropriate prepositions***

41.

- |                                                          |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1) She put a blanket _____ her knees to keep warm        | A over  |
| 2) We arrived _____ Zurich                               | B above |
| 3) We arrived _____ Zurich airport                       | C in    |
| 4) She was wearing a skirt that came just _____ the knee | D at    |

42.

- 1) The cat loved to sleep \_\_\_\_\_ the sofa A under
- 2) A lot of Holland is \_\_\_\_\_ sea level B on to
- 3) The cat jumped off the table and \_\_\_\_\_ the sofa C below
- 4) Atlantis is a city \_\_\_\_\_ the sea D on

43.

- 1) The police burst \_\_\_\_\_ the room and arrested everyone A in
- 2) The police were already \_\_\_\_\_ the room when I arrived B between
- 3) In this photo I'm standing \_\_\_\_\_ my two best friends C among
- 4) It's great to be \_\_\_\_\_ friends D into

44.

- 1) 'Hey diddle diddle, the cat and the fiddle, the cow jumped \_\_\_\_ the moon.' A out of
- 2) The dog jumped \_\_\_\_\_ the box and into the dustbin B above
- 3) That cow is definitely \_\_\_\_\_ average! C outside
- 4) The dog was \_\_\_\_\_ the door, whining to be let in D over

45.

- 1) If you are \_\_\_\_\_ eighteen, they won't let you see that film A below
- 2) Come and sit \_\_\_\_\_ me B under
- 3) Is your house far from town? No, it's quite \_\_\_\_\_ the centre C next to
- 4) Once the exchange rate falls \_\_\_\_\_ a certain level, the bank will take action D near

46.

- 1) She is \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor's, having a check-up A to
- 2) I was \_\_\_\_\_ you in the queue B in front of
- 3) I have to go \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor's for a check-up C at
- 4) Whose is that van \_\_\_\_\_ the house? D before

47.

- 1) I'm leaving \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday morning A in
- 2) She slept \_\_\_\_\_ the whole thing! B on
- 3) Don't talk \_\_\_\_\_ the concert C during
- 4) See you \_\_\_\_\_ the morning D through

48.

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ five minutes' time A in
- 2) The bill must be paid \_\_\_\_\_ 30 days B by
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ five o'clock exactly C within
- 4) The bill must be paid \_\_\_\_\_ the end of the month D at

49.

- |                                           |         |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1) Wait _____ sunset and then leave       | A at    |
| 2) Things that go 'bump' _____ the night! | B by    |
| 3) The sky _____ night                    | C until |
| 4) Leave _____ sunset at the latest       | D in    |

50.

- |                                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1) I met my true love down _____ the riverside (song) | A on    |
| 2) We've been waiting _____ three hours               | B by    |
| 3) We've been waiting _____ three o'clock             | C for   |
| 4) There are lots of people boating _____ the river   | D since |

## Модуль 2

### **Prepositions after nouns and adjectives. Expressions with and without prepositions. Prepositions at the end of clauses**

Самостійна робота другого модуля сфокусована на подальшому вивченні прийменників. Зокрема студенти знайомляться з особливостями вживання прийменників після іменників та прикметників, вивчають найчастіше вживані прийменникові звороти та безприйменникові англійські словосполучення.

#### **Теми для самостійного опрацювання**

##### ***Prepositions after nouns***

Noun + for; Noun + of; Noun + in; Noun + to; Noun + with / between; Noun + of + ing.

##### ***Prepositions after adjectives***

Adjective + about / with; Adjective + of / to; Adjective + at / by / with / of; sorry about / for; Adjective + of; Adjective + at / to / from / in / on / with / for.

##### ***Expressions with prepositions***

for ... reason; from ... point of view; in pen, pencil, ink etc; in the rain, snow etc; in a suit, raincoat, shirt, skirt, hat etc; in a ... voice; on the radio, on TV, on the phone; expressions beginning with prepositions in, with, at, on, beyond, by, for, out of, under, without, after.

##### ***Expressions without prepositions***

discuss, enter, marry, lack, resemble and approach; next, last, this, that, one, every, each, some, any, all; days of the week; a meaning 'each'; What time ...? about; how long; measurement expressions after be; home, place; infinitive structures.

##### ***Prepositions at the end of clauses***

Wh-questions; relative clauses; passives; infinitive structures; exceptions; formal structures.

**Тест для самоконтролю 2**  
**Prepositions after nouns and adjectives.**  
**Expressions with and without prepositions.**  
**Prepositions at the end of clauses**

*Choose the correct item*

1. What's the chance \_\_\_\_\_ five heads when you toss a coin five times?  
A of throwing  
B to throw  
C of throw  
D throw
2. I like them very much. They have always been very nice \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
A of  
B for  
C to  
D with
3. I'm not very good \_\_\_\_\_ repairing things.  
A at  
B for  
C in  
D about
4. New restrictions have been placed \_\_\_\_\_ the purchase of guns.  
A of  
B for  
C to  
D on
5. There's still no cure \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
A to  
B with  
C off  
D for
6. A good teacher has an easy authority \_\_\_\_\_ a class.  
A over  
B to  
C above  
D for

7. In their last encounter \_\_\_\_\_ Italy, England won 3–2.  
A against  
B with  
C to  
D for
8. I'm angry \_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_ lying to me.  
A with ... about  
B with ... for  
C at ... for  
D about ... for
9. What are you so angry \_\_\_\_\_?  
A for  
B to  
C with  
D about
10. My hands were blue \_\_\_\_\_ cold when I got home.  
A of  
B by  
C from  
D with
11. She got a job so that she could be independent \_\_\_\_\_ her parents.  
A of  
B for  
C on  
D by
12. When did India get its independence \_\_\_\_\_ Britain?  
A for  
B without  
C on  
D from
13. People have always been very kind \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
A on  
B for  
C to  
D at

14. I want proof \_\_\_\_\_ your love. Buy me this beautiful dress.  
A of  
B for  
C in  
D about
15. Nobody knows the reason \_\_\_\_\_ the accident.  
A to  
B in  
C for  
D about
16. Please fill in the form \_\_\_\_\_ ink.  
A in  
B with  
C by  
D of
17. I like walking \_\_\_\_\_ the rain.  
A under  
B below  
C in  
D on
18. She married \_\_\_\_\_ a friend of her sister's.  
A to  
B – (no preposition)  
C at  
D with
19. The child does not resemble \_\_\_\_\_ either of its parents.  
A – (no preposition)  
B to  
C for  
D at
20. The train is now approaching \_\_\_\_\_ London Paddington.  
A at  
B to  
C – (no preposition)  
D in

21. He is just \_\_\_\_\_ the right height to be a policeman.

A of

B by

C at

D – (no preposition)

22. She's \_\_\_\_\_ the same age as me.

A of

B – (no preposition)

C by

D on

23. His head's \_\_\_\_\_ a funny shape.

A of

B with

C – (no preposition)

D about

24. Most people who've had chickenpox once are immune \_\_\_\_\_ it for the rest of their lives.

A to

B for

C from

D of

25. Even his friends were baffled \_\_\_\_\_ his behavior.

A of

B by

C with

D from

26. Are you eligible \_\_\_\_\_ early retirement?

A on

B with

C for

D to

27. There are exceptions \_\_\_\_\_ every rule.

A to

B for

C of

D in

28. Police are appealing for witnesses \_\_\_\_\_ the accident to come forward.

A of

B for

C to

D – (no preposition)

29. Home cooking seems to be \_\_\_\_\_ decline.

A at

B on

C of

D in

30. This group is not representative of the population \_\_\_\_\_ large.

A in

B on

C at

D by

31. The lives of thousands of birds are \_\_\_\_\_ jeopardy as a result of the oil spill.

A in

B on

C with

D on

32. If you buy something \_\_\_\_\_ approval, you can return it without payment if it is not satisfactory.

A in

B by

C with

D on

33. This exhibit is \_\_\_\_\_ loan from another museum.

A in

B on

C at

D by

34. The committee will consider/judge each applicant \_\_\_\_\_ his or her own merits.

A by

B with

C on

D from

35. Just \_\_\_\_\_ coincidence, I met my old schoolmate again 50 years later.

- A by
- B in
- C with
- D from

36. There has been an increase \_\_\_\_\_ the number of road accidents recently.

- A on
- B by
- C of
- D in

37. I hope we find a solution \_\_\_\_\_ the problem.

- A on
- B to
- C with
- D from

38. He's furious \_\_\_\_\_ the way he's been treated.

- A with
- B of
- C from
- D about

39. He's late again. It's typical \_\_\_\_\_ him to keep everybody waiting.

- A from
- B of
- C with
- D by

40. There has been an increase \_\_\_\_\_ the number of road accidents recently.

- A of
- B at
- C in
- D on

***Match the phrases or words with the appropriate prepositions***

41.

- 1) in \_\_\_\_\_ over
- 2) in \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 3) for \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 4) in \_\_\_\_\_ with

- A dispute
- B comparison
- C the charge
- D fear

42.

- 1) in \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 2) in \_\_\_\_\_ to
- 3) in \_\_\_\_\_ with
- 4) with \_\_\_\_\_ to

- A intent
- B collaboration
- C answer
- D fear

43.

- 1) on \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 2) in \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 3) in \_\_\_\_\_ to
- 4) under \_\_\_\_\_ of

- A charge
- B response
- C the influence
- D behalf

44.

- 1) with \_\_\_\_\_ to
- 2) in \_\_\_\_\_ over
- 3) on \_\_\_\_\_ of
- 4) in \_\_\_\_\_ of

- A authority
- B the verge
- C recognition
- D a view

45.

- 1) under
- 2) out of
- 3) for
- 4) on

- A good terms
- B suspicion
- C practice
- D the foreseeable future

46.

- 1) without
- 2) under
- 3) out of
- 4) beyond

- A doors
- B the shadow of a doubt
- C a word
- D age

47.

- 1) without
- 2) under
- 3) out of
- 4) for

- A the time being
- B exception
- C control
- D the circumstances

48.

- 1) without
- 2) under
- 3) out of
- 4) beyond

- A control
- B belief
- C delay
- D danger

49.

- 1) without
- 2) under
- 3) out of
- 4) beyond

- A breath
- B a joke
- C a chance
- D an obligation

50.

- 1) I can't pay!
- 2) The picture is blurred
- 3) a fugitive
- 4) very popular

- A in demand
- B in debt
- C out of focus
- D in hiding

## Модуль 3

### Relative clauses

Метою самостійної роботи третього модуля є вивчення означальних підрядних речень. Студенти поглиблюють знання про особливості будови складнопідрядного речення, засоби зв'язку в ньому, відмінність між обмежувальними і поширювальними означальними реченнями. Особлива увага приділяється специфіці використання займенників і прислівників реченнях даного типу, в чому полягає відмінність між ними, а також в яких випадках можна опускати відносні займенники.

#### Теми для самостійного опрацювання

##### *Relative clauses without commas*

Defining relative clauses. Who or which? Which and that. Relative pronoun as subject. Relative pronoun as object. Prepositions in relative clauses. Sentences ending in a preposition or phrasal verb. Leaving out relative pronouns.

##### *Relative clauses with commas*

Non-defining relative clauses. Extra information clauses who / which / where / whose. Prepositions + whom/which. All of / most of etc. + whom / which. Which (not what). Non-finite clauses containing an -ing form.

##### *Participle relative clauses*

Active participles. Passive participles. Word order with participles. Relative clauses and relative pronouns. Defining and non-defining relative clauses. Reduced relative clauses. Possessives and pronouns with relative clauses. Prepositions in relative clauses. Relative clauses with where, what, whatever, etc.

**Тест для самоконтролю 3**  
**Relative clauses**

***Choose the correct item***

1. The house I grew up \_\_\_\_\_ has been demolished and replaced by an office building.  
A in  
B in it  
C in that  
D in which
2. Fieldwork is practical work \_\_\_\_\_ outside the school or office.  
A doing  
B done  
C which do  
D that does
3. A letterbox is a narrow opening in a door through mail \_\_\_\_\_ is delivered.  
A it  
B that  
C which  
D where
4. I didn't recognize the man who she was talking to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A him  
B her  
C his wife  
D –
5. Could you ask those \_\_\_\_\_ outside to make less noise?  
A wait  
B waiting  
C waited  
D to wait
6. I don't like stories \_\_\_\_\_ have unhappy endings.  
A that  
B they  
C who  
D –

7. I didn't believe them at first, but in fact everything \_\_\_\_\_ was true.

- A they said
- B which they said
- C what they said
- D –

8. What's the name of the man \_\_\_\_\_?

- A you borrowed his car
- C whose car you borrowed
- B which car you borrowed
- D his car you borrowed

9. Anna told me about her new job, \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.

- A that she's enjoying
- B which she's enjoying
- C she's enjoying
- D she's enjoying it

10. Sarah couldn't meet us, \_\_\_\_\_ was a shame.

- A that
- B it
- C what
- D which

11. Hawaii's soil, \_\_\_\_\_ is composed of volcanic lava, ash and sandy stone, is so fertile that it yields eleven tons of sugar per acre, \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest yield on Earth.

- A whose ... where
- B where ... why
- C what ... which
- D which ... which

12. She came from New England, \_\_\_\_\_ people chop their own wood, so she found breaking down the door when they'd locked themselves out very easy.

- A when
- B why
- C whom
- D where

13. Students \_\_\_\_\_ haven't yet collected their student identification cards are remained that they have to do so before the end of the month.

- A where
- B when
- C who
- D why

14. The original inhabitants of Hawaii were probably Polynesians, \_\_\_\_\_ sailed from the islands of South East Asia, perhaps as nearly as 400 AD.

- A who
- B where
- C when
- D why

15. My friend Tom Ellis, \_\_\_\_\_ words are always carefully-chosen, had never considered entering politics before.

- A when
- B where
- C whom
- D whose

16. Much of the pure gold that exists in the world is stored by governments in underground vaults, \_\_\_\_\_ it is kept under very strict security measures.

- A when
- B which
- C that
- D where

17. It's estimated that in the 21th century seventy-five percent of the world's population will be living within one hundred kilometres of the sea, \_\_\_\_\_ is frightening, especially when we consider the environmental effects.

- A what
- B which
- C where
- D that

18. The Earth, \_\_\_\_\_ resources are limited, should be respected and cared for; otherwise, she will not be able to sustain the total world problem.

- A when
- B whom
- C which
- D whose

19. I know I've put my passport in a place \_\_\_\_\_ I thought it would be safe, but now I can't remember it.

- A which
- B that
- C where
- D whose

20. My son will have to catch a bus in order to get to the school \_\_\_\_\_ he's enrolled in.

- A what
- B how
- C that
- D where

21. Even the people travelling around the world and working abroad, eventually feel a longing for the country in \_\_\_\_\_ they grew up.

- A where
- B which
- C how
- D that

22. When our car broke down on the way to London, the mechanic \_\_\_\_\_ helped us knew exactly \_\_\_\_\_ the problem was.

- A whom ... which
- B that ... when
- C which ... how
- D who ... what

23. The story \_\_\_\_\_ I was told by Leslie last night was really funny.

- A that
- B who
- C why
- D when

24. The conditions for the labourers \_\_\_\_\_ work at Brazil's gold mines, \_\_\_\_\_ 78 tons of gold are mined each year, are very poor.

- A who ... when
- B that ... which
- C which ... that
- D that ... where

25. Even on New Year's Eve, \_\_\_\_\_ most of us are celebrating, the ambulance service staff are working.

- A where
- B when
- C which
- D whom

26. The Jurassic period, from 190 to 136 million years ago, was the period during \_\_\_\_\_ most of the major groups of dinosaurs evolved.

- A when
- B what
- C which
- D why

27. Ferdinand Marcos, \_\_\_\_\_ to leave the Philippines after allegation of stealing foreign aid and treasury money, died in exile in Hawaii.

- A forcing
- B to force
- C to have forced
- D forced

28. The film Great Expectations is based on the novel by Charles Dickens, with \_\_\_\_\_ work I am quite familiar.

- A whom
- B which
- C that
- D whose

29. One of the most controversial issues \_\_\_\_\_ lately is whether it should be legally acceptable for a relative or doctor to help end the life of a terminally ill patient \_\_\_\_\_ intense pain.

- A discussing ... suffer
- B discussed ... suffering
- C being discussed ... to suffer
- D to discuss ... suffer

30. Our psychology professor has a strange theory shading light on the reason \_\_\_\_\_ football violence is increasing.

- A whose
- B why
- C that
- D what

31. Hawks, \_\_\_\_\_ eagles in the same bird family, greatly range in size.  
A having resembled  
B to resemble  
C resembled  
D resembling

32. Until the 20th century, the chief raisin producers were Turkey, Iran and Greece. By mid-century, however, the United States had taken the lead in production, with Australia \_\_\_\_\_ second.

A ranking  
B rank  
C to rank  
D be ranked

33. In the picnic area, we found a shady bank, \_\_\_\_\_ we stopped and ate our sandwiches.

A where  
B what  
C when  
D which

34. This brand of orange juice is quite nice, but not as tasty as the freshly squeezed orange juice \_\_\_\_\_ at our local supermarket.

A to be sold  
B selling  
C sold  
D to have sold

35. Our defeat, for \_\_\_\_\_ some players blame themselves, was caused by bad luck and not by our lack of capabilities.

A whom  
B which  
C where  
D why

36. The students \_\_\_\_\_ had enrolled for the course were disappointed when they found out that it had been cancelled.

A which  
B whose  
C whom  
D that

37. I think we should hire him because he is a talented young man \_\_\_\_\_ abilities include fluency in three languages.

- A whose
- B of which
- C who
- D with whom

38. The result of our first match in the World Cup, \_\_\_\_\_ was very exciting, was not what we were hoping for.

- A when
- B whose
- C which
- D where

39. The school \_\_\_\_\_ to me by my friend is offering new courses in September.

- A to recommend
- B having recommended
- C recommending
- D recommended

40. Most of the people the police \_\_\_\_\_ about the robbery \_\_\_\_\_ anything suspicious in the area.

- A to have questioned ... not seen
- B questioning ... didn't see
- C having questioned ... not to see
- D questioned ... hadn't seen

41. Their existing customers, several of \_\_\_\_\_ were very interested in the new product, were invited to a presentation.

- A which
- B whom
- C that
- D where

42. All of our current customers, \_\_\_\_\_ showed an interest in the new product, attended the meeting.

- A when
- B whose
- C who
- D where

43. Formerly \_\_\_\_\_ as Siam, Thailand is one of the most popular tourist spots in Asia.

- A to know
- B known
- C knowing
- D knew

44. There are many daily newspapers in England, many of \_\_\_\_\_ are owned by two large media companies.

- A that
- B what
- C whom
- D which

45. Students \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language can always benefit from visiting the country \_\_\_\_\_ language they are trying to learn.

- A to study ... where
- B studied ... in which
- C studying ... whose
- D to be studied ... that

46. In 1830, the US Army forced the Cherokee Indians to march 2,000 miles to Oklahoma. Approximately fifteen thousand Indians were involved in this march, four thousand \_\_\_\_\_ died on the way.

- A for which
- B whose
- C of whom
- D about what

47. The Battle of Little Bighorn, in \_\_\_\_\_ all 225 cavalry troops were killed, was the last Native American victory in the Indian Wars of the USA.

- A that
- B who
- C when
- D which

48. I'm never going to go back to that greengrocer's because the last time I went there I bought a kilo of tomatoes, half \_\_\_\_\_ turned out to be rotten.

- A from what
- B of whom
- C of which
- D whose

49. 1989 was the year \_\_\_\_\_ the Berlin Wall, \_\_\_\_\_ had stood as a symbol of the division of Germany for almost thirty years, was pulled down.

- A when ... which
- B where ... which
- C whose ... why
- D which ... which

50. We have lots of house-plants on our balcony, most \_\_\_\_\_ will have to be brought inside in the winter.

- A of whom
- B of which
- C whose
- D in which

## Модуль 4

### Word order. Questions. Inversion. Punctuation

Мета самостійної роботи четвертого модуля полягає у вивченні специфіки побудови речень різного типу в англійській мові, засвоєння особливостей порядку слів у розповідних, наказових та питальних реченнях. Увага приділяється явищу інверсії. Студенти ознайомлюються з основними правилами пунктуації англійської мови та практикують вживання таких розділових знаків, як: кома, апостроф, двокрапка, дефіс та дужки.

#### Теми для самостійного опрацювання

##### *Word order*

Statements. Performative verbs. There + be. Verb + object; place and time. Adverbs with the verb. Negative statements. Double negatives. The imperative. Exclamations.

##### *Questions*

Yes / no questions and wh-questions. Question words. Question phrases. Answering questions. Negative questions. Questions with or. Indirect questions. Question tags. Echo questions and echo tags. Rhetorical questions. Reduced questions.

##### *Inversion*

Inversion in statements. Inversion in questions. Questions without inversion. Inversion after negative words and phrases. Inversion after negative adverbials. Inversion instead of certain kinds of if-clause. Inversion after so + adjective... that; such + be...that; neither... / nor...

##### *Punctuation*

Commas: joining independent clauses, joining items in a list, joining coordinate adjectives, introductory information, afterthoughts and closing comments, parenthetical information, using commas with quotations (direct speech), technical uses for commas. Colons: introducing lists, introducing other text, technical uses. Apostrophes: forming contractions, indicating possession (the possessive form), pluralizing nonstandard nouns. Brackets: using brackets for clarification, indicating added emphasis, with ellipses. Dashes: en dashes, em dashes.

**Тест для самоконтролю 4**  
**Word order. Questions. Inversion. Punctuation**

*Choose the correct item*

1. What do you think \_\_\_\_\_ me?  
A told  
B they told  
C didn't tell  
D did he tell
2. Why not \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting for Monday morning?  
A schedule  
B scheduling  
C you schedule  
D do you schedule
3. They explained that she couldn't take the course, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A could she  
B couldn't she  
C did she  
D didn't they
4. \_\_\_\_\_ real work was done in the office while the boss was away.  
A Not a  
B Not any  
C No  
D None
5. Good morning, gentlemen. \_\_\_\_\_ of you is first in line?  
A Which  
B Whose  
C Who  
D Whom
6. \_\_\_\_\_ people trying to get into the football stadium.  
A There were too much  
B There were too many  
C It was too many  
D There was too many

7. When Bond saw Vanda taking photographs of the plane, \_\_\_\_\_ that she was a spy.

- A dawned on him
- B it dawned him
- C it dawned on him
- D it dawned on

8. I \_\_\_\_\_, you can swim so well and I can't.

- A hate
- B hate it that
- C hate that
- D hate it

9. Dave lost his job and was short of money, so \_\_\_\_\_ his flat and move in with his brother.

- A that he did was to sell
- B what he did was to sell
- C what he did sold
- D what did he do was sell

10. \_\_\_\_\_ been diverted, they would have arrived early.

- A Had the plane not
- B Hadn't the plane
- C The plane had not
- D The plane not had

11. \_\_\_\_\_, that Marie was able to retire at the age of 50.

- A So successful her business was
- B So successful was her business
- C Her business so successful was
- D So was her successful business

12. 'What time \_\_\_\_\_?' 'At 8.30.'

- A starts the film
- B does start the film
- C does the film start
- D the film starts

13. 'Do you know where \_\_\_\_\_?' 'No, he didn't say.'

- A Tom has gone
- B has Tom gone
- C has gone Tom
- D did Tom go

14. The police officer stopped us and asked us where \_\_\_\_\_.  
A were we going  
B are we going  
C we are going  
D we were going
15. 'Do you think it will rain?' \_\_\_\_\_.  
A I hope not  
B I don't hope  
C I don't hope so  
D Not, I hope
16. 'You don't know where Karen is, \_\_\_\_\_?' 'Sorry, I have no idea.'  
A don't you  
B do you  
C is she  
D are you
17. Ben likes walking. \_\_\_\_\_.  
A Every morning he walks to work  
B Every morning walks he to work  
C He walks every morning to work  
D He every morning walks to work
18. Joe never phones me. \_\_\_\_\_.  
A Always I have to phone him  
B I always have to phone him  
C I have always to phone him  
D I have to phone always him
19. Have a nice weekend, \_\_\_\_\_ you?  
A will  
B won't  
C can  
D can't
20. Don't forget your umbrella, \_\_\_\_\_ you?  
A won't  
B can  
C will  
D can't

21. Have a cup of coffee, \_\_\_\_\_ you?  
A can't  
B couldn't  
C shan't  
D won't
22. Let's have some coffee, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A shall we  
B shan't we  
C will we  
D won't we
23. We reunite with my high school friends once a year.  
A So does he  
B Neither does he  
C So did he  
D Neither did he
24. I haven't received any warnings yet.  
A So have they  
B Neither have they  
C So do they  
D Neither do they
25. \_\_\_\_\_ what was in store for him after he landed here.  
A Little did we know  
B Never before did he know  
C No sooner did he know  
D Knew little we
26. \_\_\_\_\_ such dedicated and honest leaders.  
A Nowhere I encountered  
B Nowhere I've encountered  
C Nowhere have I encounter  
D Nowhere have I ever encountered
27. \_\_\_\_\_ ever said anything to damage his reputation.  
A Little I  
B In no way have I  
C Never I have  
D Little have I

28. \_\_\_\_\_ the stress she was under.

A Only now do I realise

B Only now I realise

C Now only do I realise

D Now realise I

29. Which of the following sentences is correct?

A The upcoming storm has been our principal, recent concern

B The upcoming storm has been our recent principal concern

C The upcoming storm has been our principal recent concern

D The upcoming storm has been our recent, principal concern

30. Which of the following sentences is correct?

A Her tiara had real red rubies in it

B Her tiara had real, red rubies in it

C Her tiara had red real rubies in it

D Her tiara had red, real rubies in it

31. Which of the following sentences is correct?

A China was the sole, Asian representative

B China was an Asian sole representative

C China was the sole Asian representative

D China was an Asian, sole representative

32. Which of the following sentences is correct?

A The recent, economic news isn't encouraging

B The recent economic news isn't encouraging

C The economic, recent news isn't encouraging

D The economic recent news isn't encouraging

33. Which of the following sentences uses a comma incorrectly?

A Shortly after we began working in the garden, it started to rain

B Any instrument is tricky at first, but with enough practice, it eventually gets easier

C My gym teacher, who won a medal at the Olympics, always encourages us to enjoy outdoor activities

D We've been working on this project for months, we've still got a long way to go

34. Which of the following sentences has a number that is not punctuated correctly?

A Repairs to the house will cost \$146,22.88

B I can't believe you wrote a book that has over 1,500 pages

- C By the year 2034, the world's population is expected to reach 9,000,000,000
- D There were more than 10,000 people at the concert last night

35. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A I would love to stay longer—really, I would, but I need to get up early tomorrow

- B The application period this year will be June–August
- C The Cavaliers beat the Warriors 93–89 in game seven
- D He has shown two of the things I hate most—deceit and jealousy

36. Select the sentence that correctly uses an apostrophe to show plural possession.

- A My brother's new truck is really big
- B The trees bark is indicative of a beetle infestation
- C Both of my bosses' birthdays are on the same day
- D I'm going over to the Jones' house after dinner

37. Select the sentence that uses one or more apostrophes incorrectly.

A Your sister and I aren't coming to Daniel's dinner party, in case you're wondering

- B I love Jared's new dog; I can't believe how soft it's fur is
- C The pool's too shallow in this area, so it's not safe for diving
- D Jim's and my game was cancelled yesterday

38. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A My guest, having gone home, I went to bed
- B My guest having gone home, I went to bed
- C My guest having gone home I went to bed
- D My guest, having gone home I went to bed

39. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A Mr Brown, being a little deaf the speaker raised his voice
- B Mr Brown being a little deaf the speaker raised his voice
- C Mr Brown, being a little deaf, the speaker raised his voice
- D Mr Brown being a little deaf, the speaker raised his voice

40. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A We bought a black wooden cupboard
- B We bought a wooden black cupboard
- C We bought a black and wooden cupboard
- D We bought a black, wooden cupboard

41. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A I never said that I would have the project finished by that date just to be clear
- B I never said that I would have the project finished by that date, just to be clear
- C I never said, that I would have the project finished by that date, just to be clear
- D I never said, that I would have the project finished by that date just to be clear

42. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A I find such behavior appalling frankly
- B I find, such behavior appalling, frankly
- C I find, such behavior appalling frankly
- D I find such behavior appalling, frankly

43. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A The manager, not employees, will decide when it is appropriate to close the restaurant each night
- B The manager not employees, will decide when it is appropriate to close the restaurant each night
- C The manager, not employees will decide when it is appropriate to close the restaurant each night
- D The manager not employees will decide when it is appropriate to close the restaurant each night

44. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A However, the rules, if we choose to follow them at all, are not always consistent
- B However, the rules, if we choose to follow them at all, are not always consistent
- C However, the rules, if we choose to follow them at all, are not always consistent
- D However, the rules, if we choose to follow them at all, are not always consistent

45. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A Sarah has her mind set on moving to London, so try as you might you're not going to get her to change her decision
- B Sarah has her mind set on moving to London so, try as you might, you're not going to get her to change her decision
- C Sarah has her mind set on moving to London, so, try as you might, you're not going to get her to change her decision
- D Sarah has her mind set on moving to London so try as you might, you're not going to get her to change her decision

46. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A We first opened our doors in August 1981 during a recession, but the business managed to survive

B We first opened our doors in August, 1981, during a recession, but the business managed to survive

C We first opened our doors in August, 1981 during a recession, but the business managed to survive

D We first opened our doors in August, 1981, during a recession but the business managed to survive

47. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A I got two As and two Bs on my report card

B I got two A's and two Bs on my report card

C I got two As and two B's on my report card

D I got two As' and two Bs' on my report card

48. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A John's, Jack's, and Mitchel's adventure in Mongolia sounded so exciting!

B John Jack and Mitchel's adventure in Mongolia sounded so exciting!

C John's, Jack's and Mitchel's adventure in Mongolia sounded so exciting!

D John, Jack, and Mitchel's adventure in Mongolia sounded so exciting!

49. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A Kate and the other witness's testimonies were completely different

B Kate's and the other witness testimonies were completely different

C Kate's and the other witness's testimonies were completely different

D Kate's, and the other witness's testimonies were completely different

50. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A There are several reasons to switch to online banking, for example: faster access to your accounts, instant loan approvals, and a lower impact on the environment

B There are several reasons to switch to online banking: faster access to your accounts, instant loan approvals, and a lower impact on the environment

C There are several reasons to switch to online banking: for example, faster access to your accounts, instant loan approvals, and a lower impact on the environment

D There are several reasons to switch to online banking, faster access to your accounts, instant loan approvals, and a lower impact on the environment

# Відповіді

## Модуль 1

### Prepositions of time, place and movement. Prepositions after verbs

|       |       |       |       |                         |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1. A  | 11. A | 21. C | 31. C | 41. 1) A 2) C 3) D 4) B |
| 2. D  | 12. C | 22. C | 32. A | 42. 1) D 2) C 3) B 4) A |
| 3. B  | 13. B | 23. B | 33. B | 43. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C |
| 4. D  | 14. A | 24. D | 34. D | 44. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C |
| 5. B  | 15. D | 25. D | 35. C | 45. 1) B 2) C 3) D 4) A |
| 6. A  | 16. A | 26. A | 36. B | 46. 1) C 2) D 3) A 4) B |
| 7. A  | 17. B | 27. B | 37. D | 47. 1) B 2) D 3) C 4) A |
| 8. A  | 18. B | 28. D | 38. A | 48. 1) C 2) A 3) D 4) B |
| 9. B  | 19. B | 29. D | 39. C | 49. 1) C 2) D 3) A 4) B |
| 10. B | 20. C | 30. A | 40. A | 50. 1) B 2) C 3) D 4) A |

## Модуль 2

### Prepositions after nouns and adjectives.

### Expressions with and without prepositions. Prepositions at the end of clauses

|       |       |       |       |                         |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1. A  | 11. A | 21. D | 31. A | 41. 1) A 2) C 3) D 4) B |
| 2. C  | 12. D | 22. B | 32. D | 42. 1) D 2) C 3) B 4) A |
| 3. A  | 13. C | 23. C | 33. B | 43. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C |
| 4. D  | 14. A | 24. A | 34. C | 44. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C |
| 5. D  | 15. C | 25. B | 35. A | 45. 1) B 2) C 3) D 4) A |
| 6. A  | 16. A | 26. C | 36. D | 46. 1) C 2) D 3) A 4) B |
| 7. B  | 17. C | 27. A | 37. B | 47. 1) B 2) D 3) C 4) A |
| 8. B  | 18. B | 28. C | 38. D | 48. 1) C 2) A 3) D 4) B |
| 9. D  | 19. A | 29. D | 39. B | 49. 1) C 2) D 3) A 4) B |
| 10. D | 20. C | 30. C | 40. C | 50. 1) B 2) C 3) D 4) A |

## Модуль 3

### Relative clauses. Defining, non-defining and reduced relative clauses.

### Possessives, pronouns and prepositions in relative clauses

### Relative clauses with *where*, *what*, *whatever*, etc.

|       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 11. D | 21. B | 31. D | 41. B |
| 2. B  | 12. D | 22. D | 32. A | 42. C |
| 3. C  | 13. C | 23. A | 33. A | 43. B |
| 4. D  | 14. A | 24. D | 34. C | 44. D |
| 5. B  | 15. D | 25. C | 35. B | 45. C |
| 6. A  | 16. D | 26. C | 36. D | 46. C |
| 7. A  | 17. B | 27. D | 37. A | 47. D |
| 8. C  | 18. D | 28. D | 38. C | 48. C |
| 9. B  | 19. C | 29. B | 39. D | 49. A |
| 10. D | 20. C | 30. B | 40. D | 50. B |

## Модуль 4

### Word order. Questions. Inversion.

#### Punctuation (commas, colons, apostrophes, brackets, dashes)

|      |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 11 B  | 21. D | 31. C | 41. B |
| 2. A | 12. C | 22. A | 32. B | 42. D |
| 3. D | 13. A | 23. A | 33. D | 43. A |
| 4. C | 14. D | 24. B | 34. A | 44. B |
| 5. A | 15. A | 25. A | 35. C | 45. C |
| 6. B | 16. B | 26. D | 36. C | 46. A |
| 7. C | 17. A | 27. B | 37. B | 47. A |
| 8. B | 18. B | 28. A | 38. B | 48. D |
| 9. B | 19. B | 29. C | 39. D | 49. C |
| 10 A | 20. C | 30. A | 40. A | 50. B |

## СПИСОК ДЖЕРЕЛ ДЛЯ САМОСТІЙНОГО ОПРАЦЮВАННЯ

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